GYPSIES, ROMA AND TRAVELLERS

COMMUNITY HEALTH PROFILE 2023

A BOLDER HEALTHIER BIRMINGHAM

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Appendix Table 1: Main language and English proficiency among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

(a) Birmingham

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Main language	English (English or Welsh in Wales)	306	48	406	23	475,337	99
Main language	Any other UK languages	1	0.16	1	0.06	150	0.03
Main language	Other European languages	331	51	1,344	76	2,118	0.44
Main language	Romani, Romany or Yiddish	1	0.16	0	0	0	0
Main language	Other languages	4	0.62	21	1.2	534	0.11
English proficiency	Main language: English*	306	48	406	23	475,337	99
English proficiency	Main language: not English* but can speak very well	82	13	398	22	995	0.21
English proficiency	Main language: not English* but can speak well	131	20	578	33	1,133	0.24
English proficiency	Main language: not English* and cannot speak well	102	16	329	19	459	0.10
English proficiency	Main language: not English* and cannot speak	22	3.4	61	3.4	217	0.05

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(b) West Midlands

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Main language	English (English or Welsh in Wales)	4,829	82	1,675	26	4,138,933	99
Main language	Any other UK languages	7	0.12	6	0.09	1,061	0.03
Main language	Other European languages	997	17	4,741	73	14,942	0.36
Main language	Romani, Romany or Yiddish	6	0.10	0	0	0	0
Main language	Other languages	22	0.38	95	1.5	2,681	0.06
English proficiency	Main language: English*	4,829	82	1,675	26	4,138,933	99
English proficiency	Main language: not English* but can speak very well	242	4.1	1,431	22	6,767	0.16
English proficiency	Main language: not English* but can speak well	395	6.7	2,142	33	7,478	0.18
English proficiency	Main language: not English* and cannot speak well	329	5.6	1,116	17	3,280	0.08
English proficiency	Main language: not English* and cannot speak	64	1.1	155	2.4	1,158	0.03

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(c) England and Wales

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Main language	English (English or Welsh in Wales)	56,044	88	26,832	28	42,861,184	99
Main language	Any other UK languages	109	0.17	153	0.16	8,568	0.02
Main language	Other European languages	7,492	12	69,133	71	188,336	0.44
Main language	Romani, Romany or Yiddish	23	0.04	30	0.03	2,992	0
Main language	Other languages	222	0.35	978	1.0	34,844	0.08
English proficiency	Main language: English*	56,044	88	26,832	28	42,861,184	99
English proficiency	Main language: not English* but can speak very well	1,780	2.8	24,059	25	86,117	0.20
English proficiency	Main language: not English* but can speak well	3,056	4.8	30,743	32	94,286	0.22
English proficiency	Main language: not English* and cannot speak well	2,438	3.8	13,448	14	42,285	0.10
English proficiency	Main language: not English* and cannot speak	574	0.90	2,043	2.1	12,050	0.03

Footnote

*English or Welsh in Wales

Source: ONS (3)

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Appendix Table 2: Distribution of people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller' or 'White Roma' by region of residence: England and Wales, 2021

Region	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)
London	7,031	10	37,689	37
South East	16,748	25	12,786	13
East of England	8,977	13	9,675	9.6
Yorkshire and The Humber	5,891	8.7	9,464	9.4
West Midlands	6,207	9.2	6,809	6.7
South West	6,382	9.4	5,785	5.7
North West	5,741	8.5	7,359	7.3
East Midlands	4,620	6.8	7,196	7.1
Wales	3,550	5.2	1,843	1.8
North East	2,621	3.9	2,375	2.4

Source: ONS (3)

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Appendix Table 3: Age structure of people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British, by sex and geography: 2021

(a) Birmingham

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	<4	70	10	108	5.9	22,256	4.5
Overall	5 to 9	58	8.4	131	7.2	24,404	5.0
Overall	10 to 15	62	9.0	178	9.7	29,078	5.9
Overall	16 to 19	51	7.4	91	5.0	23,359	4.8
Overall	20 to 24	59	8.6	176	9.6	36,433	7.4
Overall	25 to 29	55	8.0	258	14	32,409	6.6
Overall	30 to 34	94	14	257	14	32,237	6.6
Overall	35 to 39	48	7.0	167	9.1	28,517	5.8
Overall	40 to 44	47	6.8	174	9.5	25,564	5.2
Overall	45 to 49	44	6.4	126	6.9	28,077	5.7
Overall	50 to 54	26	3.8	65	3.6	34,884	7.1
Overall	55 to 59	22	3.2	32	1.8	36,172	7.4
Overall	60 to 64	16	2.3	21	1.1	32,256	6.6
Overall	65 to 69	18	2.6	25	1.4	27,661	5.6
Overall	70 to 74	10	1.5	8	0.44	27,649	5.6
Overall	75 to 79	5	0.73	6	0.33	20,903	4.3
Overall	80 to 84	0	0	3	0.16	14,364	2.9
Overall	85+	4	0.58	2	0.11	14,987	3.1
Male	0 to 4	30	9.0	55	5.5	11,389	4.7
Male	5 to 9	26	7.8	68	6.8	12,449	5.2
Male	10 to 15	25	7.5	96	9.6	15,019	6.2
Male	16 to 19	23	6.9	51	5.1	11,547	4.8
Male	20 to 24	36	11	90	9.0	17,899	7.4
Male	25 to 29	21	6.3	136	14	16,228	6.7

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Male	30 to 34	47	14	161	16	15,918	6.6
Male	35 to 39	20	6.0	96	9.6	14,187	5.9
Male	40 to 44	28	8.4	94	9.4	12,797	5.3
Male	45 to 49	25	7.5	53	5.3	13,999	5.8
Male	50 to 54	11	3.3	39	3.9	17,326	7.2
Male	55 to 59	7	2.1	19	1.9	17,802	7.4
Male	60 to 64	13	3.9	12	1.2	16,238	6.7
Male	65 to 69	13	3.9	19	1.9	13,690	5.7
Male	70 to 74	3	0.90	3	0.30	13,401	5.6
Male	75 to 79	2	0.60	1	0.10	9,783	4.1
Male	80 to 84	0	0	3	0.30	6,136	2.5
Male	85+	2	0.60	0	0	5,136	2.1
Female	0 to 4	38	11	52	6.2	10,867	4.3
Female	5 to 9	32	9.1	63	7.5	11,955	4.8
Female	10 to 15	34	9.7	84	10	14,059	5.6
Female	16 to 19	30	8.5	39	4.7	11,812	4.7
Female	20 to 24	22	6.3	84	10	18,534	7.4
Female	25 to 29	34	9.7	122	15	16,181	6.5
Female	30 to 34	47	13	96	11	16,319	6.5
Female	35 to 39	29	8.2	71	8.5	14,330	5.7
Female	40 to 44	19	5.4	80	9.6	12,767	5.1
Female	45 to 49	17	4.8	73	8.7	14,078	5.6
Female	50 to 54	14	4.0	26	3.1	17,558	7.0
Female	55 to 59	15	4.3	16	1.9	18,370	7.3
Female	60 to 64	3	0.85	9	1.1	16,018	6.4
Female	65 to 69	5	1.4	6	0.72	13,973	5.6
Female	70 to 74	8	2.3	7	0.84	14,249	5.7
Female	75 to 79	3	0.85	5	0.60	11,120	4.4
Female	80 to 84	0	0	0	0	8,230	3.3

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Female	85+	2	0.57	2	0.24	9,851	3.9

(b) West Midlands

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	<4	587	9.5	487	7.2	202,610	4.7
Overall	5 to 9	633	10	422	6.2	226,835	5.3
Overall	10 to 15	656	11	516	7.6	276,450	6.5
Overall	16 to 19	404	6.5	311	4.6	177,809	4.2
Overall	20 to 24	478	7.7	586	8.6	231,972	5.4
Overall	25 to 29	457	7.4	896	13	246,161	5.8
Overall	30 to 34	500	8.1	1,140	17	256,215	6.0
Overall	35 to 39	427	6.9	722	11	236,426	5.5
Overall	40 to 44	419	6.8	567	8.3	226,091	5.3
Overall	45 to 49	371	6.0	461	6.8	261,860	6.1
Overall	50 to 54	358	5.8	281	4.1	320,728	7.5
Overall	55 to 59	261	4.2	177	2.6	325,758	7.6
Overall	60 to 64	203	3.3	88	1.3	286,192	6.7
Overall	65 to 69	151	2.4	56	0.82	253,877	5.9
Overall	70 to 74	131	2.1	37	0.54	266,769	6.2
Overall	75 to 79	77	1.2	32	0.47	206,611	4.8
Overall	80 to 84	58	0.93	20	0.29	140,830	3.3
Overall	85+	36	0.58	10	0.15	132,363	3.1
Male	0 to 4	296	9.5	260	6.9	103,538	4.9
Male	5 to 9	352	11	194	5.1	116,280	5.5
Male	10 to 15	328	10	281	7.5	141,831	6.7
Male	16 to 19	195	6.2	166	4.4	91,992	4.4
Male	20 to 24	221	7.1	312	8.3	118,698	5.6

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Male	25 to 29	248	7.9	537	14	122,586	5.8
Male	30 to 34	241	7.7	648	17	126,148	6.0
Male	35 to 39	221	7.1	443	12	117,095	5.6
Male	40 to 44	218	7.0	326	8.6	111,735	5.3
Male	45 to 49	189	6.0	229	6.1	129,644	6.2
Male	50 to 54	167	5.3	157	4.2	158,597	7.5
Male	55 to 59	117	3.7	87	2.3	160,848	7.7
Male	60 to 64	108	3.5	46	1.2	142,045	6.8
Male	65 to 69	81	2.6	33	0.88	124,374	5.9
Male	70 to 74	56	1.8	17	0.45	128,916	6.1
Male	75 to 79	34	1.1	18	0.48	96,943	4.6
Male	80 to 84	37	1.2	12	0.32	62,394	3.0
Male	85+	16	0.51	4	0.11	48,748	2.3
Female	0 to 4	291	9.4	224	7.4	99,072	4.6
Female	5 to 9	281	9.1	228	7.5	110,558	5.1
Female	10 to 15	328	11	235	7.8	134,619	6.2
Female	16 to 19	209	6.8	145	4.8	85,817	3.9
Female	20 to 24	257	8.3	274	9.0	113,274	5.2
Female	25 to 29	209	6.8	359	12	123,575	5.7
Female	30 to 34	261	8.5	492	16	130,067	6.0
Female	35 to 39	206	6.7	279	9.2	119,331	5.5
Female	40 to 44	201	6.5	241	8.0	114,356	5.3
Female	45 to 49	185	6.0	232	7.7	132,216	6.1
Female	50 to 54	191	6.2	124	4.1	162,131	7.5
Female	55 to 59	143	4.6	90	3.0	164,910	7.6
Female	60 to 64	95	3.1	40	1.3	144,147	6.6
Female	65 to 69	70	2.3	18	0.59	129,503	6.0
Female	70 to 74	75	2.4	20	0.66	137,853	6.3
Female	75 to 79	43	1.4	14	0.46	109,668	5.0

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Female	80 to 84	22	0.71	8	0.26	78,436	3.6
Female	85+	20	0.65	6	0.20	83,615	3.8

(c) England and Wales

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	<4	6,528	9.6	6,231	6.2	2,156,270	4.9
Overall	5 to 9	6,491	9.6	5,230	5.2	2,388,583	5.4
Overall	10 to 15	7,616	11	6,462	6.4	2,921,478	6.6
Overall	16 to 19	4,520	6.7	4,166	4.1	1,871,148	4.2
Overall	20 to 24	5,050	7.5	9,576	9.5	2,473,640	5.6
Overall	25 to 29	4,895	7.2	14,818	15	2,658,216	6.0
Overall	30 to 34	5,190	7.7	15,484	15	2,724,664	6.1
Overall	35 to 39	4,614	6.8	11,622	12	2,538,323	5.7
Overall	40 to 44	4,403	6.5	8,738	8.7	2,439,308	5.5
Overall	45 to 49	4,000	5.9	6,794	6.7	2,721,206	6.1
Overall	50 to 54	3,874	5.7	4,664	4.6	3,227,676	7.3
Overall	55 to 59	3,206	4.7	2,863	2.8	3,332,306	7.5
Overall	60 to 64	2,408	3.6	1,731	1.7	2,932,001	6.6
Overall	65 to 69	1,648	2.4	1,003	0.99	2,569,130	5.8
Overall	70 to 74	1,432	2.1	693	0.69	2,708,301	6.1
Overall	75 to 79	908	1.3	414	0.41	1,984,784	4.5
Overall	80 to 84	561	0.83	263	0.26	1,372,274	3.1
Overall	85+	422	0.62	230	0.23	1,335,727	3.0
Male	0 to 4	3,405	10	3,240	5.8	1,107,064	5.1
Male	5 to 9	3,339	9.9	2,557	4.6	1,224,595	5.6
Male	10 to 15	3,840	11	3,329	6.0	1,500,427	6.9
Male	16 to 19	2,268	6.7	2,242	4.0	962,234	4.4

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Male	20 to 24	2,502	7.4	5,105	9.1	1,253,400	5.7
Male	25 to 29	2,457	7.3	8,356	15	1,324,873	6.1
Male	30 to 34	2,548	7.5	8,817	16	1,342,047	6.2
Male	35 to 39	2,131	6.3	6,818	12	1,255,872	5.8
Male	40 to 44	2,273	6.7	5,099	9.1	1,208,622	5.5
Male	45 to 49	1,979	5.9	3,841	6.9	1,347,239	6.2
Male	50 to 54	1,849	5.5	2,640	4.7	1,592,881	7.3
Male	55 to 59	1,590	4.7	1,575	2.8	1,643,029	7.5
Male	60 to 64	1,242	3.7	970	1.7	1,448,472	6.6
Male	65 to 69	836	2.5	533	0.95	1,253,662	5.8
Male	70 to 74	662	2.0	353	0.63	1,302,527	6.0
Male	75 to 79	448	1.3	226	0.40	929,175	4.3
Male	80 to 84	274	0.81	123	0.22	605,339	2.8
Male	85+	169	0.50	80	0.14	498,143	2.3
Female	0 to 4	3,122	9.2	2,991	6.6	1,049,206	4.7
Female	5 to 9	3,152	9.3	2,673	5.9	1,163,988	5.2
Female	10 to 15	3,776	11	3,133	7.0	1,421,051	6.3
Female	16 to 19	2,252	6.6	1,924	4.3	908,914	4.0
Female	20 to 24	2,548	7.5	4,470	9.9	1,220,240	5.4
Female	25 to 29	2,438	7.2	6,462	14	1,333,343	5.9
Female	30 to 34	2,642	7.8	6,667	15	1,382,617	6.1
Female	35 to 39	2,483	7.3	4,803	11	1,282,451	5.7
Female	40 to 44	2,130	6.3	3,638	8.1	1,230,686	5.5
Female	45 to 49	2,021	6.0	2,953	6.6	1,373,967	6.1
Female	50 to 54	2,025	6.0	2,024	4.5	1,634,795	7.2
Female	55 to 59	1,616	4.8	1,288	2.9	1,689,277	7.5
Female	60 to 64	1,166	3.4	761	1.7	1,483,529	6.6
Female	65 to 69	812	2.4	470	1.0	1,315,468	5.8
Female	70 to 74	770	2.3	341	0.76	1,405,774	6.2

Sex	Age (years)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Female	75 to 79	457	1.3	188	0.42	1,055,609	4.7
Female	80 to 84	287	0.85	139	0.31	766,938	3.4
Female	85+	257	0.76	150	0.33	837,584	3.7

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 4: Religious affiliation of people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

Geography	Ethnicity	No religion (n)	No religion (%)	Christian (n)	Christian (%)	Other religion (n)	Other religion (%)
Birmingham	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	68	11	553	87	13	2.1
Birmingham	White Roma	219	13	1,370	81	111	6.5
Birmingham	White British	212,784	46	242,816	53	6,531	1.4
West Midlands	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	1,441	25	4,233	73	124	2.1
West Midlands	White Roma	853	13	5,319	83	247	3.8
West Midlands	White British	1,741,141	43	2,263,524	56	33,356	0.83
England and Wales	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	19,054	30	42,570	67	1,857	2.9
England and Wales	White Roma	17,732	19	72,485	77	3,358	3.6
England and Wales	White British	19,480,022	47	21,747,631	52	552,272	1.3

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 5: Country of birth and migration among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

(a) Birmingham

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Country of birth	United Kingdom	292	43	180	10	481,539	98
Country of birth	Ireland	30	4.4	2	0.10	1,019	0.21
Country of birth	Other Europe	361	53	1,536	84	5,601	1.1
Country of birth	Americas and the Caribbean	2	0.29	91	5.0	812	0.17
Country of birth	Elsewhere	2	0.29	24	1.3	2,238	0.46
Age of UK arrival if non-UK born (years)	Less than 35	323	81	1,269	77	8,611	89
Age of UK arrival if non-UK born (years)	35 and over	75	19	384	23	1,063	11
Year of UK arrival	Arrived before 1991	15	3.8	17	1.0	3,765	39
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 1991 to 2000	6	1.5	30	1.8	1,047	11
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2001 to 2010	30	7.5	115	7.0	1,747	18
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2011 to 2013	41	10	127	7.7	611	6.3
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2014 to 2016	180	45	601	36	1,110	11
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2017 to 2019	78	20	531	32	987	10
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2020 to 2021	48	12	232	14	405	4.2
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	Less than 2 years	67	17	377	23	672	6.9
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	2 to less than 5 years	87	22	528	32	1,062	11
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	5 to less than 10 years	189	48	579	35	1,346	14
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	10 years or more	52	13	170	10	6,592	68
Migration (different address one year ago)	Same address	553	82	35,780	79	437,495	90
Migration (different address one year ago)	Student term-time or boarding address	3	0.45	635	1.4	6,688	1.4
Migration (different address one year ago)	Migrant from within the UK	94	14	7,102	16	41,650	8.6

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Migration (different address one year ago)	Migrant from outside the UK	24	3.56	1,969	4.3	1,175	0.24

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(b) West Midlands

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Country of birth	United Kingdom	4,930	79	938	14	4,203,272	98
Country of birth	Ireland	136	2.2	6	0.10	3,657	0.10
Country of birth	Other Europe	1,120	18	5,524	81	42,322	1.0
Country of birth	Americas and the Caribbean	17	0.30	297	4.4	5,910	0.10
Country of birth	Elsewhere	6	0.10	44	0.65	20,396	0.48
Age of UK arrival if non-UK born (years)	Less than 35	1,054	83	4,535	77	64,193	89
Age of UK arrival if non-UK born (years)	35 and over	222	17	1,336	23	8,092	11
Year of UK arrival	Arrived before 1991	71	5.6	71	1.2	31,541	44
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 1991 to 2000	31	2.4	84	1.4	7,255	10
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2001 to 2010	139	11	515	8.8	12,544	17
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2011 to 2013	181	14	466	7.9	4,638	6.4
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2014 to 2016	366	29	1,691	29	7,330	10
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2017 to 2019	326	25	2,150	37	6,532	9.0
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2020 to 2021	165	13	895	15	2,445	3.4
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	Less than 2 years	241	19	1,552	26	4,197	5.8
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	2 to less than 5 years	324	25	1,956	33	6,802	9.4
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	5 to less than 10 years	463	36	1,668	28	9,654	13
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	10 years or more	250	20	695	12	51,632	71
Migration (different address one year ago)	Same address	5,393	88	4,982	74	3,879,997	92
Migration (different address one year ago)	Student term-time or boarding address	14	0.23	24	0.36	18,047	0.43
Migration (different address one year ago)	Migrant from within the UK	622	10	1,238	18	331,477	7.8
Migration (different address one year ago)	Migrant from outside the UK	76	1.2	486	7.2	8,166	0.19

(c) England and Wales

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Country of birth	United Kingdom	56,910	84	14,301	14	43,200,128	97
Country of birth	Ireland	1,644	2.4	117	0.10	35,185	0.10
Country of birth	Other Europe	8,928	13	77,403	77	613,745	1.4
Country of birth	Americas and the Caribbean	127	0.20	8,280	8.2	122,364	0.30
Country of birth	Elsewhere	159	0.23	879	0.87	383,616	0.86
Age of UK arrival if non-UK born (years)	Less than 35	8,916	82	68,041	78	1,018,820	88
Age of UK arrival if non-UK born (years)	Over 35	1,942	18	18,639	22	136,090	12
Year of UK arrival	Arrived before 1991	865	8.0	1,492	1.7	487,855	42
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 1991 to 2000	479	4.4	2,384	2.8	142,379	12
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2001 to 2010	1,763	16	11,521	13	212,167	18
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2011 to 2013	1,245	11	9,540	11	70,949	6.1
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2014 to 2016	2,386	22	22,712	26	99,322	8.6
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2017 to 2019	2,869	26	28,196	33	101,730	8.8
Year of UK arrival	Arrived 2020 to 2021	1,253	12	10,835	13	40,508	3.5
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	Less than 2 years	2,028	19	18,400	21	69,604	6.0
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	2 to less than 5 years	2,688	25	27,097	31	98,892	8.6
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	5 to less than 10 years	2,957	27	25,292	29	139,454	12
Length of residence in the UK if non-UK born	10 years or more	3,185	29	15,891	18	846,960	73
Migration (different address one year ago)	Same address	58,376	88	72,820	73	39,753,459	90
Migration (different address one year ago)	Student term-time or boarding address	101	0.15	323	0.32	233,532	0.53
Migration (different address one year ago)	Migrant from within the UK	7,471	11	20,645	21	3,839,717	8.7
Migration (different address one year ago)	Migrant from outside the UK	589	0.89	5,893	5.9	123,014	0.28

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 6: National identity and passports held among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

(a) National identity

Geography	Ethnicity	One or more UK identity only (n)	One or more UK identity only (%)	UK and non-UK identity (n)	UK and non-UK identity (%)	Non-UK identity only (n)	Non-UK identity only (%)
Birmingham	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	249	36	12	1.7	426	62
Birmingham	White Roma	301	16	47	2.6	1,485	81
Birmingham	White British	484,052	99	3,257	0.66	3,902	0.79
West Midlands	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	4,810	77	86	1.4	1,311	21
West Midlands	White Roma	1,361	20	203	3.0	5,245	77
West Midlands	White British	4,231,225	99	19,391	0.45	24,941	0.58
England and Wales	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	56,191	83	976	1.4	10,604	16
England and Wales	White Roma	21,672	21	4,253	4.2	75,056	74
England and Wales	White British	43,682,580	98	312,182	0.70	360,276	0.81

(b) Passports

Geography	Ethnicity	UK (n)	UK (%)	Other Europe (n)	Other Europe (%)	Else-where (n)	Else-where (%)	None (n)	None (%)
Birmingham	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	181	26	353	51	1	0.15	152	22
Birmingham	White Roma	134	7.3	1,453	79	38	2.1	209	11
Birmingham	White British	390,632	80	4,489	0.91	333	0.07	95,757	19
West Midlands	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	2,990	48	1,123	18	8	0.13	2,086	34
West Midlands	White Roma	564	8.3	5,233	77	170	2.5	838	12
West Midlands	White British	3,400,046	80	26,515	0.62	2,213	0.05	846,780	20
England and Wales	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller	37,115	55	9,619	14	175	0.26	20,859	31
England and Wales	White Roma	9,637	10	78,936	78	3,397	3.36	9,009	8.9
England and Wales	White British	36,751,991	83	331,855	0.75	56,773	0.13	7,214,419	16

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 7: Marital or civil partnership status and living arrangements among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

(a) Birmingham

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Marital and civil partnership status	Never married and never registered a civil partnership	250	50	744	53	192,343	46
Marital and civil partnership status	Married or in a registered civil partnership	181	36	524	37	144,919	35
Marital and civil partnership status	Separated, but still legally married or still legally in a civil partnership	17	3.4	37	2.6	9,324	2.2
Marital and civil partnership status	Divorced or civil partnership dissolved	31	6.2	89	6.3	39,256	9.4
Marital and civil partnership status	Widowed or surviving civil partnership partner	20	4.0	19	1.3	29,631	7.1
Living arrangements	Living in an opposite-sex couple	219	46	692	50	193,814	48
Living arrangements	Living in a same-sex couple	2	0.42	9	0.65	4,756	1.2
Living arrangements	Living in a couple, but separated (opposite-sex or same-sex couple)	4	0.85	3	0.22	305	0.08
Living arrangements	Not living in a couple	246	52	678	49	202,913	51

(b) West Midlands

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Marital and civil partnership status	Never married and never registered a civil partnership	2,020	47	2,763	51	1,274,138	36
Marital and civil partnership status	Married or in a registered civil partnership	1,526	35	2,030	38	1,597,547	45
Marital and civil partnership status	Separated, but still legally married or still legally in a civil partnership	278	6.4	121	2.2	77,970	2.2
Marital and civil partnership status	Divorced or civil partnership dissolved	316	7.3	395	7.3	351,950	9.9
Marital and civil partnership status	Widowed or surviving civil partnership partner	191	4.4	75	1.4	268,057	7.5
Living arrangements	Living in an opposite-sex couple	1,948	47	2,785	53	2,051,468	58
Living arrangements	Living in a same-sex couple	37	0.90	28	0.53	32,105	0.91
Living arrangements	Living in a couple, but separated (opposite-sex or same-sex couple)	13	0.32	7	0.13	2,716	0.08
Living arrangements	Not living in a couple	2,111	51	2,463	47	1,422,529	41

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(c) England and Wales

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Marital and civil partnership status	Never married and never registered a civil partnership	23,164	49	46,394	56	13,469,726	37
Marital and civil partnership status	Married or in a registered civil partnership	15,090	32	28,285	34	16,366,848	44
Marital and civil partnership status	Separated, but still legally married or still legally in a civil partnership	3,112	6.6	1,813	2.2	791,473	2.1
Marital and civil partnership status	Divorced or civil partnership dissolved	3,776	8.0	5,352	6.4	3,660,791	9.9
Marital and civil partnership status	Widowed or surviving civil partnership partner	1,988	4.2	1,214	1.5	2,599,869	7.0
Living arrangements	Living in an opposite-sex couple	19,622	44	39,904	49	21,028,156	58
Living arrangements	Living in a same-sex couple	440	0.98	1,108	1.4	366,029	1.0
Living arrangements	Living in a couple, but separated (opposite-sex or same-sex couple)	161	0.36	129	0.16	29,747	0.08
Living arrangements	Not living in a couple	24,771	55	40,451	50	14,760,511	41

Source: ONS (3)

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Appendix Table 8: Free school meal eligibility among children of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity by geography: between academic years 2018 to 2019 and 2022 to 2023

Geography	Academic year	White Gypsy/ Roma (n)	White Gypsy/ Roma (%)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (n)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	2018 to 2019	153	15	26	70	15,833	27
Birmingham	2019 to 2020	202	19	29	88	16,915	29
Birmingham	2020 to 2021	291	30	29	97	18,751	33
Birmingham	2021 to 2022	377	36	32	89	19,455	35
Birmingham	2022 to 2023	455	40	27	90	19,457	36
West Midlands	2018 to 2019	869	26	316	56	93,209	16
West Midlands	2019 to 2020	1,052	31	302	53	105,219	19
West Midlands	2020 to 2021	1,187	38	304	59	124,864	22
West Midlands	2021 to 2022	1,425	43	349	61	134,208	24
West Midlands	2022 to 2023	1,644	45	335	64	140,265	25
England	2018 to 2019	9,250	34	3,695	58	808,808	15
England	2019 to 2020	10,355	37	3,961	60	911,971	17
England	2020 to 2021	12,280	47	3,937	64	1,082,163	20
England	2021 to 2022	14,191	52	4,371	63	1,162,130	22
England	2022 to 2023	15,542	55	4,457	65	1,212,509	23

Source: DfE (16)

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Appendix Table 9: Children living in state care by ethnicity: England, between academic years 2011 to 2012 and 2017 to 2018

Academic year	Gypsy/Roma (n)	Gypsy/Roma (rate per 100 children)	Traveller of Irish Heritage (n)	Traveller of Irish Heritage (rate per 100 children)	All other ethnic groups (n)	All other ethnic groups (rate per 100 children)
2011 to 2012	210	0.8	70	1.1	68,070	0.8
2012 to 2013	230	0.8	70	1.1	68,810	0.8
2013 to 2014	260	0.9	80	1.2	69,470	0.8
2014 to 2015	390	1.4	140	2.1	70,400	0.8
2015 to 2016	410	1.5	130	2.0	72,590	0.8
2016 to 2017	490	1.8	140	2.2	76,420	0.9
2017 to 2018	520	1.9	150	2.3	75,370	0.9

Source: DfE – Allen *et al.* (17)

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Appendix Table 10: Number of pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity by geography: between academic years 2018 to 2019 and 2022 to 2023

Geography	Academic year	White Gypsy/ Roma (n)	White Gypsy/ Roma (%)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (n)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	2018 to 2019	1,042	0.5	37	<0.1	59,595	29
Birmingham	2019 to 2020	1,070	0.5	33	<0.1	58,332	28
Birmingham	2020 to 2021	980	0.5	30	<0.1	56,959	28
Birmingham	2021 to 2022	1,048	0.5	36	<0.1	55,476	27
Birmingham	2022 to 2023	1,135	0.5	30	<0.1	53,531	26
West Midlands	2018 to 2019	3,334	0.4	567	0.1	570,694	62
West Midlands	2019 to 2020	3,399	0.4	568	0.1	568,238	61
West Midlands	2020 to 2021	3,127	0.3	517	0.1	564,022	60
West Midlands	2021 to 2022	3,357	0.4	571	0.1	559,675	59
West Midlands	2022 to 2023	3,642	0.4	528	0.1	552,970	58
England	2018 to 2019	27,632	0.3	6,392	0.1	5,441,773	66
England	2019 to 2020	28,091	0.3	6,578	0.1	5,432,991	65
England	2020 to 2021	26,045	0.3	6,197	0.1	5,410,043	65
England	2021 to 2022	27,359	0.3	6,903	0.1	5,379,748	64
England	2022 to 2023	28,340	0.3	6,891	0.1	5,309,428	63

Source: DfE (16)

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Appendix Table 11: Development at age 5 years among children of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity by gender: West Midlands, academic year 2021 to 2022

Ethnicity	EYFS measures	Total	Girls	Boys
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of children	313	151	162
White Gypsy/Roma	Average number of early learning goals at expected level per child	9.2	10.2	8.2
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of children at expected level across all early learning goals	26%	31%	21%
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of children with a good level of development	26%	32%	21%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of children	66	30	36
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Average number of early learning goals at expected level per child	11.3	12.7	10.1
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of children at expected level across all early learning goals	44%	57%	33%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of children with a good level of development	44%	57%	33%
White British	Number of children	40,020	19,626	20,394
White British	Average number of early learning goals at expected level per child	14.1	14.9	13.4
White British	Percentage of children at expected level across all early learning goals	64%	71%	57%
White British	Percentage of children with a good level of development	66%	73%	59%

Source: DfE (18)

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Appendix Table 12: Key stage 1 attainment in phonics, reading, writing, maths and science among pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity by gender: England, academic year 2021 to 2022

Ethnicity	Key stage 1 measures	Total	Girls	Boys
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in the phonics screening check (Year 1)	2,291	1,190	1,101
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting expected standard in phonics screening (Year 1)	36%	38%	33%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in the phonics screening check (Year 2)	2,466	750	1,272
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting expected standard in phonics screening (Year 2)	53%	56%	50%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in reading	2,462	1,193	1,269
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading	23%	25%	22%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in writing	2,462	1,193	1,269
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in writing	18%	21%	15%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in maths	2,462	1,193	1,269
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in maths	25%	23%	27%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in science	2,462	1,193	1,269
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in science	37%	38%	36%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in the phonics screening check (Year 1)	704	340	364
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting expected standard in phonics screening (Year 1)	35%	37%	32%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in the phonics screening check (Year 2)	750	385	365
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting expected standard in phonics screening (Year 2)	49%	53%	45%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in reading	755	385	370
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading	26%	30%	22%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in writing	755	385	370
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in writing	18%	21%	15%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in maths	755	385	370
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in maths	29%	27%	31%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in science	755	385	370
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in science	39%	40%	38%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in the phonics screening check (Year 1)	402,758	196,388	206,370
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting expected standard in phonics screening (Year 1)	76%	79%	73%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in the phonics screening check (Year 2)	406,244	197,665	208,589

Ethnicity	Key stage 1 measures	Total	Girls	Boys
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting expected standard in phonics screening (Year 2)	87%	90%	85%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in reading	406,450	197,782	208,668
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading	68%	71%	64%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in writing	406,453	197,781	208,672
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in writing	57%	64%	51%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in maths	406,455	197,783	208,672
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in maths	68%	67%	69%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in science	406,385	197,747	208,638
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in science	79%	81%	77%

Source: DfE (21)

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Appendix Table 13: Key stage 2 attainment in spelling, grammar, punctuation, reading, writing, maths and science among pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity by gender: England, academic year 2021 to 2022

Ethnicity	Key stage 2 measures	Total	Girls	Boys
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in reading	2,282	1,084	1,198
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading	29%	33%	25%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in writing	2,267	1,078	1,189
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in writing	25%	29%	21%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in maths	2,284	1,084	1,200
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in maths	25%	22%	28%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in reading, writing and maths	2,263	1,077	1,186
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading, writing and maths (combined)	15%	15%	15%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in grammar, punctuation and spelling	2,282	1,082	1,200
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in grammar, punctuation and spelling	23%	26%	21%
White Gypsy/Roma	Number of eligible pupils in science	2,266	1,078	1,188
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in science	35%	36%	33%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in reading	543	272	271
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading	34%	40%	27%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in writing	529	264	265
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in writing	23%	28%	17%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in maths	541	271	270
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in maths	26%	23%	29%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in reading, writing and maths	528	264	264

Ethnicity	Key stage 2 measures	Total	Girls	Boys
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading, writing and maths (combined)	16%	17%	14%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in grammar, punctuation and spelling	543	272	271
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in grammar, punctuation and spelling	24%	28%	20%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Number of eligible pupils in science	529	264	265
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in science	34%	35%	34%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in reading	431,368	210,385	220,983
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading	75%	80%	70%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in writing	430,399	210,027	220,372
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in writing	69%	76%	62%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in maths	431,281	210,347	220,934
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in maths	70%	69%	71%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in reading, writing and maths	430,088	209,895	220,193
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in reading, writing and maths (combined)	58%	62%	53%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in grammar, punctuation and spelling	430,931	210,195	220,736
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in grammar, punctuation and spelling	71%	75%	66%
White British	Number of eligible pupils in science	430,354	210,010	220,344
White British	Percentage of pupils meeting the expected standard in science	79%	82%	77%

Source: DfE (20)

Appendix Table 14: Key stage 4 attainment among pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity: England, academic year 2021 to 2022

Ethnicity	Key stage 4 measures	Total
White Gypsy/Roma	Total number of pupils included in Progress 8 measure	1,117
White Gypsy/Roma	Average Progress 8 score of all pupils	-1.00
White Gypsy/Roma	Total number of pupils entering English and mathematics GCSEs	1,176
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils entering English and mathematics GCSEs	82%
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils achieving grades 4 or above in English and mathematics GCSEs	19%
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils achieving grades 5 or above in English and mathematics GCSEs	8.5%
White Gypsy/Roma	Average Attainment 8 score of all pupils	21.0
White Gypsy/Roma	Total number of pupils entering the English Baccalaureate	188
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils entering the English Baccalaureate	13%
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils achieving the English Baccalaureate (grades 4 or above in English and maths)	3.9%
White Gypsy/Roma	Percentage of pupils achieving the English Baccalaureate (grades 5 or above in English and maths)	2.1%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Total number of pupils included in Progress 8 measure	163
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Average Progress 8 score of all pupils	-1.03
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Total number of pupils entering English and mathematics GCSEs	159
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils entering English and mathematics GCSEs	85%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils achieving grades 4 or above in English and mathematics GCSEs	35%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils achieving grades 5 or above in English and mathematics GCSEs	14%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Average Attainment 8 score of all pupils	29.2
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Total number of pupils entering the English Baccalaureate	22
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils entering the English Baccalaureate	12%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils achieving the English Baccalaureate (grades 4 or above in English and maths)	5.9%
White Traveller of Irish Heritage	Percentage of pupils achieving the English Baccalaureate (grades 5 or above in English and maths)	4.8%
White British	Total number of pupils included in Progress 8 measure	379,111
White British	Average Progress 8 score of all pupils	-0.18
White British	Total number of pupils entering English and mathematics GCSEs	373,437
White British	Percentage of pupils entering English and mathematics GCSEs	96%
White British	Percentage of pupils achieving grades 4 or above in English and mathematics GCSEs	68%

Ethnicity	Key stage 4 measures	Total
White British	Percentage of pupils achieving grades 5 or above in English and mathematics GCSEs	48%
White British	Average Attainment 8 score of all pupils	47.7
White British	Total number of pupils entering the English Baccalaureate	132,384
White British	Percentage of pupils entering the English Baccalaureate	34%
White British	Percentage of pupils achieving the English Baccalaureate (grades 4 or above in English and maths)	24%
White British	Percentage of pupils achieving the English Baccalaureate (grades 5 or above in English and maths)	18%

Source: DfE (19)

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Appendix Table 15: Special educational needs among pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity by geography: academic year 2022 to 2023

Geography	Special educational needs	White Gypsy/ Roma (n)	White Gypsy/ Roma (%)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (n)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	Autistic Spectrum Disorder (ASD)	7	0.62	0	0	2,480	4.6
Birmingham	Hearing impairment	5	0.44	0	0	193	0.36
Birmingham	Moderate learning difficulty	131	12	6	20	2,649	4.9
Birmingham	Multi-sensory impairment	0	0	0	0	17	0
Birmingham	Physical disability	6	0.53	0	0	370	0.69
Birmingham	Profound and multiple learning difficulty	2	0.18	0	0	60	0.11
Birmingham	SEN support but no specialist assessment of type of need	3	0.26	0	0	272	0.51
Birmingham	Severe learning difficulty	3	0.26	1	3.3	129	0.24
Birmingham	Social, emotional and mental health	13	1.1	2	6.7	2,829	5.3
Birmingham	Specific learning difficulty	15	1.3	0	0	829	1.5
Birmingham	Speech, language and communications needs	64	5.6	3	10	2,183	4.1
Birmingham	Visual impairment	2	0.18	0	0	141	0.26
Birmingham	Other difficulty/disability	1	0.09	0	0	273	0.51
West Midlands	Autistic Spectrum Disorder (ASD)	25	0.69	3	0.57	13,018	2.4
West Midlands	Hearing impairment	16	0.44	3	0.57	1,591	0.29
West Midlands	Moderate learning difficulty	337	9.3	52	9.8	23,170	4.2
West Midlands	Multi-sensory impairment	1	0.03	0	0	382	0.07
West Midlands	Physical disability	12	0.33	4	0.76	2,917	0.53
West Midlands	Profound and multiple learning difficulty	7	0.19	0	0	590	0.11
West Midlands	SEN support but no specialist assessment of type of need	33	0.91	6	1.1	3,428	0.62
West Midlands	Severe learning difficulty	15	0.41	2	0.38	2,311	0.42
West Midlands	Social, emotional and mental health	93	2.6	24	4.5	21,724	3.9
West Midlands	Specific learning difficulty	63	1.7	14	2.7	12,186	2.2

Geography	Special educational needs	White Gypsy/ Roma (n)	White Gypsy/ Roma (%)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (n)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
West Midlands	Speech, language and communications needs	236	6.5	31	5.9	23,135	4.2
West Midlands	Visual impairment	6	0.16	0	0	1,143	0.21
West Midlands	Other difficulty/disability	10	0.27	5	0.95	3,326	0.60
England	Autistic Spectrum Disorder (ASD)	374	1.3	143	2.1	139,974	2.6
England	Hearing impairment	206	0.73	20	0.29	14,831	0.28
England	Moderate learning difficulty	2,194	7.7	519	7.5	154,156	2.9
England	Multi-sensory impairment	13	0.05	2	0.03	3,491	0.07
England	Physical disability	100	0.35	38	0.55	26,658	0.50
England	Profound and multiple learning difficulty	37	0.13	9	0.13	6,144	0.12
England	SEN support but no specialist assessment of type of need	361	1.3	117	1.7	33,148	0.62
England	Severe learning difficulty	142	0.50	55	0.80	21,043	0.40
England	Social, emotional and mental health	1,268	4.5	396	5.7	216,241	4.1
England	Specific learning difficulty	783	2.8	234	3.4	134,323	2.5
England	Speech, language and communications needs	1,930	6.8	553	8.0	204,502	3.9
England	Visual impairment	46	0.16	7	0.10	9,285	0.17
England	Other difficulty/disability	199	0.70	85	1.2	36,931	0.70

Source: DfE (169)

Appendix Table 16: Absence among pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' and 'White British' ethnicity by geography: academic year 2021 to 2022

Geography	Absence indicators	White Gypsy/Roma	White Traveller of Irish Heritage	White British
West Midlands	Number of overall absence sessions	171,363	34,189	14,157,049
West Midlands	Overall absence rate	17%	21%	8.2%
West Midlands	Authorised absence rate	7.3%	11%	6.1%
West Midlands	Unauthorised absence rate	9.5%	10%	2.1%
West Midlands	Percentage of persistent absentees	62%	71%	25%
West Midlands	Percentage of severely absent pupils	9.1%	13%	1.9%
England	Number of overall absence sessions	1,512,991	454,117	131,177,325
England	Overall absence rate	18%	22%	7.9%
England	Authorised absence rate	8.1%	12%	5.8%
England	Unauthorised absence rate	9.6%	11%	2.0%
England	Percentage of persistent absentees	65%	72%	23%
England	Percentage of severely absent pupils	8.3%	14%	1.8%

Source: DfE (22)

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Appendix Table 17: School exclusions among pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' and 'White British' ethnicity by geography: academic year 2021 to 2022 (autumn term)

Geography	Exclusion indicators	White Gypsy/ Roma	White Traveller of Irish Heritage	White British
West Midlands	Headcount	3,102	512	560,622
West Midlands	Permanent exclusions	4	1	204
West Midlands	Permanent exclusion rate per 100 pupils	0.13	0.20	0.04
West Midlands	Pupil enrolments with one or more suspension	101	13	8,297
West Midlands	Pupil enrolments with one or more suspension rate per 100 pupils	3.26	2.54	1.48
West Midlands	Suspensions	160	16	13,716
West Midlands	Suspension rate per 100 pupils	5.16	3.13	2.45
England	Headcount	25,640	6,041	5,298,481
England	Permanent exclusions	32	5	1,456
England	Permanent exclusion rate per 100 pupils	0.12	0.08	0.03
England	Pupil enrolments with one or more suspension	1,218	240	76,251
England	Pupil enrolments with one or more suspension rate per 100 pupils	4.75	3.97	1.44
England	Suspensions	2,351	469	132,834
England	Suspension rate per 100 pupils	9.17	7.76	2.51

Source: DfE (23)

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Appendix Table 18: Destinations of pupils of 'White Gypsy/Roma', 'White Traveller of Irish Heritage' or 'White British' ethnicity leaving 16 to 18 study: England, academic year 2020 to 2021

Destinations	White Gypsy/ Roma (n)	White Gypsy/ Roma (%)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (n)	White Traveller of Irish Heritage (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Number of pupils completing 16-18 study	810	N/A	98	N/A	362,393	N/A
Sustained education, apprenticeship or employment	386	48	41	42	290,522	80
Sustained education destination	200	25	20	20	167,896	46
Sustained apprenticeships	28	3.5	5	5.1	30,201	8.3
Sustained employment destination	158	20	16	16	92,425	26
Not recorded as a sustained destination	300	37	47	48	58,123	16
Activity not captured	124	15	10	10	13,748	3.8

Source: DfE (25)

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Appendix Table 19: Highest level of qualification among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by sex and geography: 2021

(a) Birmingham

Sex	Highest qualification	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	No qualifications	281	56	559	40	97,623	23
Overall	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	62	12	137	9.7	42,211	10
Overall	Level 2 qualifications	28	5.6	70	5.0	55,156	13
Overall	Level 3 qualifications	50	10	83	5.9	77,088	19
Overall	Level 4 qualifications or above	51	10	387	27	114,130	27
Overall	Apprenticeship	16	3.2	73	5.2	20,000	4.8
Overall	Other	11	2.2	104	7.4	9,264	2.2
Male	No qualifications	134	53	296	38	45,626	23
Male	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	27	11	71	9.1	20,175	10
Male	Level 2 qualifications	10	4.0	36	4.6	25,521	13
Male	Level 3 qualifications	31	12	38	4.9	37,349	18
Male	Level 4 qualifications or above	37	15	218	28	54,196	27
Male	Apprenticeship	11	4.3	51	6.5	15,168	7.5
Male	Other	3	1.2	71	9.1	4,050	2.0
Female	No qualifications	147	60	263	41	51,997	24
Female	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	35	14	68	11	22,037	10
Female	Level 2 qualifications	18	7.3	34	5.4	29,635	14
Female	Level 3 qualifications	19	7.7	45	7.1	39,739	19
Female	Level 4 qualifications or above	14	5.7	169	27	59,934	28
Female	Apprenticeship	5	2.0	22	3.5	4,832	2.3
Female	Other	8	3.3	34	5.4	5,214	2.4

(b) West Midlands

Sex	Highest qualification	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	No qualifications	2,670	62	2,038	38	743,687	21
Overall	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	381	8.8	492	9.1	376,936	11
Overall	Level 2 qualifications	339	7.8	324	6.0	526,624	15
Overall	Level 3 qualifications	270	6.2	374	6.9	634,057	18
Overall	Level 4 qualifications or above	387	8.9	1,383	26	987,254	28
Overall	Apprenticeship	153	3.5	341	6.3	213,559	6.0
Overall	Other	131	3.0	433	8.0	87,545	2.5
Male	No qualifications	1,283	60	1,106	36	339,432	19
Male	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	183	8.5	274	9.0	177,151	10
Male	Level 2 qualifications	156	7.3	180	5.9	234,709	13
Male	Level 3 qualifications	149	6.9	200	6.6	318,413	18
Male	Level 4 qualifications or above	196	9.1	777	26	469,774	27
Male	Apprenticeship	99	4.6	222	7.3	162,720	9.3
Male	Other	81	3.8	280	9.2	38,565	2.2
Female	No qualifications	1,387	64	932	40	404,255	22
Female	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	199	9.1	218	9.3	199,785	11
Female	Level 2 qualifications	182	8.3	142	6.1	291,915	16
Female	Level 3 qualifications	121	5.5	174	7.4	315,644	17
Female	Level 4 qualifications or above	191	8.7	608	26	517,480	28
Female	Apprenticeship	54	2.5	119	5.1	50,839	2.8
Female	Other	50	2.3	153	6.5	48,981	2.7

(c) England and Wales

Sex	Highest qualification	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	No qualifications	26,817	57	25,363	31	6,763,577	18
Overall	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	4,415	9.4	8,123	9.8	3,748,826	10
Overall	Level 2 qualifications	4,234	9.0	5,530	6.7	5,346,063	14
Overall	Level 3 qualifications	3,454	7.3	6,622	8.0	6,609,316	18
Overall	Level 4 qualifications or above	5,227	11	26,264	32	11,346,418	31
Overall	Apprenticeship	1,790	3.8	5,606	6.7	2,207,193	6.0
Overall	Other	1,197	2.5	5,550	6.7	867,314	2.4
Male	No qualifications	12,819	55	13,637	29	3,030,035	17
Male	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	2,119	9.1	4,687	10	1,725,934	9.6
Male	Level 2 qualifications	2,011	8.7	3,265	7.0	2,351,040	13
Male	Level 3 qualifications	1,745	7.5	3,863	8.3	3,352,265	19
Male	Level 4 qualifications or above	2,641	11	14,430	31	5,460,862	30
Male	Apprenticeship	1,173	5.1	3,610	7.7	1,676,997	9.3
Male	Other	719	3.1	3,288	7.0	370,382	2.1
Female	No qualifications	13,998	59	11,726	32	3,733,541	20
Female	Level 1 and entry level qualifications	2,296	9.6	3,436	9.5	2,022,892	11
Female	Level 2 qualifications	2,221	9.3	2,265	6.2	2,995,023	16
Female	Level 3 qualifications	1,708	7.1	2,759	7.6	3,257,051	17
Female	Level 4 qualifications or above	2,586	11	11,834	33	5,885,556	31
Female	Apprenticeship	617	2.6	1,996	5.5	530,196	2.8
Female	Other	476	2.0	2,262	6.2	496,932	2.6

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 20: Economic activity status among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by sex and geography: 2021

(a) Birmingham

Sex	Economic activity status	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	Economically active	209	42	966	68	227,430	55
Overall	In employment: Employee	99	20	562	40	177,128	43
Overall	Self-employed with employees	10	2.0	29	2.1	3,425	0.82
Overall	Self-employed without employees	35	7.1	179	13	22,352	5.4
Overall	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	49	9.9	96	6.8	15,092	3.6
Overall	Full-time student: In employment	13	2.6	86	6.1	6,765	1.6
Overall	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	3	0.60	14	0.99	2,668	0.64
Overall	Economically inactive	287	58	447	32	188,044	45
Overall	Retired	44	8.9	36	2.5	100,343	24
Overall	Student	48	9.7	128	9.1	27,415	6.6
Overall	Looking after home or family	94	19	136	10	18,364	4.4
Overall	Long-term sick or disabled	45	9.1	33	2.3	26,889	6.5
Overall	Other	56	11	114	8.1	15,033	3.6
Male	Economically active	139	54	599	77	118,474	59
Male	In employment: Employee	56	22	331	43	86,808	43
Male	Self-employed with employees	6	2.3	24	3.1	2,605	1.3
Male	Self-employed without employees	28	11	137	18	16,024	7.9
Male	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	33	13	51	6.6	9,419	4.7
Male	Full-time student: In employment	14	5.4	50	6.4	2,555	1.3
Male	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	2	0.78	6	0.77	1,063	0.53
Male	Economically inactive	118	46	179	23	83,611	41

Sex	Economic activity status	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Male	Retired	23	8.9	13	1.7	45,134	22
Male	Student	25	9.7	66	8.5	13,104	6.5
Male	Looking after home or family	20	7.8	19	2.4	3,608	1.8
Male	Long-term sick or disabled	23	8.9	19	2.4	13,385	6.6
Male	Other	27	11	62	8.0	8,380	4.1
Female	Economically active	75	31	364	58	108,956	51
Female	In employment: Employee	45	18	230	36	90,320	42
Female	Self-employed with employees	4	1.6	4	0.63	820	0.38
Female	Self-employed without employees	7	2.9	42	6.7	6,328	3.0
Female	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	16	6.5	45	7.1	5,673	2.7
Female	Full-time student: In employment	2	0.82	35	5.5	4,210	2.0
Female	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	1	0.41	8	1.3	1,605	0.75
Female	Economically inactive	170	69	267	42	104,432	49
Female	Retired	21	8.6	23	3.6	55,209	26
Female	Student	25	10	62	9.8	14,311	6.7
Female	Looking after home or family	74	30	117	19	14,756	6.9
Female	Long-term sick or disabled	21	8.6	14	2.2	13,504	6.3
Female	Other	29	12	51	8.1	6,652	3.1

(b) West Midland

Sex	Economic activity status	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	Economically active	1,761	41	3,954	73	2,054,471	58
Overall	In employment: Employee	923	21	2623	49	1,613,281	45
Overall	Self-employed with employees	87	2.0	99	1.8	43,998	1.2
Overall	Self-employed without employees	438	10	562	10	243,982	6.8
Overall	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	232	5.4	319	5.9	94,021	2.6
Overall	Full-time student: In employment	55	1.3	296	5.5	44,150	1.2
Overall	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	26	0.60	55	1.0	15,039	0.42
Overall	Economically inactive	2,567	59	1,430	27	1,515,193	42
Overall	Retired	367	8.5	127	2.4	959,960	27
Overall	Student	221	5.1	343	6.4	144,868	4.1
Overall	Looking after home or family	735	17	418	7.8	144,484	4.0
Overall	Long-term sick or disabled	655	15	131	2.4	169,752	4.8
Overall	Other	589	14	411	7.6	96,129	2.7
Male	Economically active	1,077	50	2,414	79	1,080,139	62
Male	In employment: Employee	487	23	1,553	51	799,317	46
Male	Self-employed with employees	62	2.9	78	2.6	32,229	1.9
Male	Self-employed without employees	343	16	449	15	168,655	9.7
Male	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	142	6.6	143	4.7	56,355	3.2
Male	Full-time student: In employment	29	1.4	157	5.2	17,083	0.98
Male	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	14	0.65	34	1.1	6,500	0.37
Male	Economically inactive	1,070	50	630	21	660,625	38
Male	Retired	179	8.3	62	2.0	430,916	25
Male	Student	104	4.8	173	5.7	71,757	4.1
Male	Looking after home or family	159	7.4	85	2.8	25,321	1.5

Sex	Economic activity status	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Male	Long-term sick or disabled	295	14	70	2.3	80,681	4.6
Male	Other	333	16	240	7.9	51,950	3.0
Female	Economically active	684	31	1,541	66	974,333	53
Female	In employment: Employee	436	20	1,070	46	813,964	45
Female	Self-employed with employees	25	1.1	21	0.90	11,769	0.64
Female	Self-employed without employees	95	4.4	116	5.0	75,327	4.1
Female	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	90	4.1	176	7.5	37,665	2.1
Female	Full-time student: In employment	26	1.2	137	5.8	27,067	1.5
Female	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	12	0.55	21	0.90	8,541	0.47
Female	Economically inactive	1,499	69	801	34	854,567	47
Female	Retired	188	8.6	65	2.8	529,042	29
Female	Student	117	5.4	169	7.2	73,112	4.0
Female	Looking after home or family	576	26	335	14	119,163	6.5
Female	Long-term sick or disabled	362	17	61	2.6	89,071	4.9
Female	Other	256	12	171	7.3	44,179	2.4

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(c) England and Wales

Sex	Economic activity status	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Overall	Economically active	20,197	43	62,786	76	21,639,713	59
Overall	In employment: Employee	10,655	23	41,925	50	16,766,700	45
Overall	Self-employed with employees	1,022	2.2	2,280	2.7	501,389	1.4
Overall	Self-employed without employees	5,478	12	11,025	13	2,825,573	7.7
Overall	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	2,345	5.0	4,266	5.1	884,152	2.4
Overall	Full-time student: In employment	480	1.0	2,680	3.2	495,259	1.3
Overall	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	217	0.46	610	0.73	166,640	0.45
Overall	Economically inactive	26,935	57	20,272	24	15,248,994	41
Overall	Retired	3,999	8.5	2,355	2.8	9,571,416	26
Overall	Student	2,399	5.1	4,644	5.6	1,601,141	4.3
Overall	Looking after home or family	7,647	16	5,714	6.9	1,435,007	3.9
Overall	Long-term sick or disabled	6,898	15	2,059	2.5	1,669,440	4.5
Overall	Other	5,992	13	5,500	6.6	971,990	2.6
Male	Economically active	12,009	52	38,026	81	11,333,478	63
Male	In employment: Employee	5,424	23	24,065	51	8,282,038	46
Male	Self-employed with employees	736	3.2	1,806	3.9	365,388	2.0
Male	Self-employed without employees	4,118	18	8,148	17	1,892,783	11
Male	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	1,397	6.0	2,317	5.0	524,990	2.9
Male	Full-time student: In employment	240	1.0	1,383	3.0	194,190	1.1
Male	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	94	0.40	307	0.66	74,089	0.41
Male	Economically inactive	11,217	48	8,754	19	6,634,036	37
Male	Retired	1,946	8.4	1,148	2.5	4,296,243	24
Male	Student	1,260	5.4	2,400	5.1	792,974	4.4
Male	Looking after home or family	1,501	6.5	1,159	2.5	240,689	1.3

Sex	Economic activity status	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Male	Long-term sick or disabled	3,104	13	1,005	2.1	782,294	4.4
Male	Other	3,406	15	3,042	6.5	521,836	2.9
Female	Economically active	8,184	34	24,762	68	10,306,234	54
Female	In employment: Employee	5,231	22	17,862	49	8,484,662	45
Female	Self-employed with employees	286	1.2	474	1.3	136,001	0.72
Female	Self-employed without employees	1,360	5.7	2,877	7.9	932,790	4.9
Female	Unemployed: Seeking work or waiting to start a job	947	4.0	1,949	5.4	359,161	1.9
Female	Full-time student: In employment	237	1.0	1,297	3.6	301,069	1.6
Female	Full-time student: Unemployed but seeking work or waiting to start a job	123	0.51	303	0.84	92,551	0.49
Female	Economically inactive	15,718	66	11,516	32	8,614,958	46
Female	Retired	2,053	8.6	1,207	3.3	5,275,173	28
Female	Student	1,139	4.8	2,244	6.2	808,167	4.3
Female	Looking after home or family	6,146	26	4,553	13	1,194,318	6.3
Female	Long-term sick or disabled	3,794	16	1,054	2.9	887,146	4.7
Female	Other	2,586	11	2,458	6.8	450,154	2.4

Source: ONS (3)

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Appendix Table 21: Employment conditions among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

Geography	Employment conditions	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	Part-time: 30 hours or less worked	69	44	288	34	59,525	28
Birmingham	Full-time: 31 or more hours worked	87	56	566	66	150,145	72
Birmingham	Distance travelled to work: less than 5km	27	17	231	27	53,473	26
Birmingham	Distance travelled to work: 5km to less than 10km	22	14	123	14	37,380	18
Birmingham	Distance travelled to work: 10km to less than 30km	22	14	89	10	27,443	13
Birmingham	Distance travelled to work: 30km to less than 60km	11	6.9	35	4.1	3,126	1.5
Birmingham	Distance travelled to work: 60km and over travelled	1	0.63	46	5.4	2,523	1.2
Birmingham	Distance travelled to work: works mainly from home	24	15	106	12	59,101	28
Birmingham	Distance travelled to work: works mainly at an offshore installation, in no fixed place, or outside the UK	53	33	223	26	26,624	13
Birmingham	Place of work: mainly working at or from home	24	15	106	12	59,101	28
Birmingham	Place of work: working in the UK but not at home	83	52	526	62	123,945	59
Birmingham	Place of work: working outside the UK or offshore	1	0.63	18	2.1	286	0.14
Birmingham	Place of work: no fixed place of work	52	33	204	24	26,338	13
West Midlands	Part-time: 30 hours or less worked	598	40	861	24	569,436	29
West Midlands	Full-time: 31 or more hours worked	905	60	2,719	76	1,375,975	71
West Midlands	Distance travelled to work: less than 5km	302	20	1,037	29	498,330	26
West Midlands	Distance travelled to work: 5km to less than 10km	177	12	563	16	257,278	13
West Midlands	Distance travelled to work: 10km to less than 30km	212	14	628	18	317,465	16
West Midlands	Distance travelled to work: 30km to less than 60km	64	4.3	144	4.0	56,445	2.9
West Midlands	Distance travelled to work: 60km and over travelled	31	2.1	75	2.1	25,705	1.3

Geography	Employment conditions	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
West Midlands	Distance travelled to work: works mainly from home	192	13	395	11	514,176	26
West Midlands	Distance travelled to work: works mainly at an offshore installation, in no fixed place, or outside the UK	525	35	736	21	276,010	14
West Midlands	Place of work: mainly working at or from home	192	13	395	11	514,176	26
West Midlands	Place of work: working in the UK but not at home	784	52	2,449	68	1,155,225	59
West Midlands	Place of work: working outside the UK or offshore	9	0.60	43	1.2	3,214	0.17
West Midlands	Place of work: no fixed place of work	516	34	691	19	272,796	14
England and Wales	Part-time: 30 hours or less worked	7,020	40	15,058	26	6,115,141	30
England and Wales	Full-time: 31 or more hours worked	10,612	60	42,852	74	14,473,780	70
England and Wales	Distance travelled to work: less than 5km	3,532	20	16,231	28	4,778,036	23
England and Wales	Distance travelled to work: 5km to less than 10km	1,819	10	8,274	14	2,403,036	12
England and Wales	Distance travelled to work: 10km to less than 30km	2,369	13	8,078	14	3,071,042	15
England and Wales	Distance travelled to work: 30km to less than 60km	584	3.3	1,539	2.7	636,310	3.1
England and Wales	Distance travelled to work: 60km and over travelled	309	1.8	767	1.3	281,937	1.4
England and Wales	Distance travelled to work: works mainly from home	2,596	15	9,813	17	6,419,341	31

Geography	Employment conditions	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
England and Wales	Distance travelled to work: works mainly at an offshore installation, in no fixed place, or outside the UK	6,423	36	13,208	23	2,999,219	15
England and Wales	Place of work: mainly working at or from home	2,596	15	9,813	17	6,419,341	31
England and Wales	Place of work: working in the UK but not at home	8,612	49	34,889	60	11,170,361	54
England and Wales	Place of work: working outside the UK or offshore	89	0.50	559	1.0	60,558	0.29
England and Wales	Place of work: no fixed place of work	6,335	36	12,647	22	2,938,661	14

Source: ONS (3)

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Appendix Table 22: Current occupation and industry among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

(a) Birmingham

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
NS-SeC	Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations	13	2.6	71	5.0	45,204	11
NS-SeC	Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	28	5.6	106	7.5	76457	18
NS-SeC	Intermediate occupations	12	2.4	30	2.1	49,142	12
NS-SeC	Small employers and own account workers	76	15	232	16	30,035	7.2
NS-SeC	Lower supervisory and technical occupations	10	2.0	136	9.6	23,694	5.7
NS-SeC	Semi-routine occupations	34	6.8	107	7.6	51,768	12
NS-SeC	Routine occupations	94	19	292	21	54,982	13
NS-SeC	Never worked and long-term unemployed	169	34	249	18	48,169	12
NS-SeC	Full-time students	62	12	188	13	36,019	8.7
Occupation	Managers, directors and senior officials	8	5.1	47	5.5	22,130	11
Occupation	Professional occupations	13	8.2	74	8.7	43,788	21
Occupation	Associate professional and technical occupations	12	7.6	52	6.1	26,921	13
Occupation	Administrative and secretarial occupations	9	5.7	45	5.3	21,826	10
Occupation	Skilled trades occupations	15	9.5	164	19	20,879	10
Occupation	Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8	5.1	73	8.5	20,644	9.8
Occupation	Sales and customer service occupations	16	10	30	3.5	15,916	7.6
Occupation	Process, plant and machine operatives	21	13	94	11	14,486	6.9
Occupation	Elementary occupations	56	35	276	32	23,080	11
Industry	Agriculture, energy and water	6	3.7	7	0.82	3,034	1.4
Industry	Manufacturing	17	11	61	7.1	18,179	8.7
Industry	Construction	15	9.3	119	14	18,124	8.6
Industry	Distribution, hotels and restaurants	48	30	277	32	38,792	19
Industry	Transport and communication	21	13	98	11	16,702	8.0

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Industry	Financial, real estate, professional and administrative activities	26	16	133	16	33,112	16
Industry	Public administration, education and health	20	12	101	12	72,051	34
Industry	Other industry	8	5.0	61	7.1	9,676	4.6
Veteran	Previously served in the UK regular armed forces	4	0.80	7	0.50	10,852	2.6
Veteran	Previously served in UK reserve armed forces	4	0.80	4	0.28	3,359	0.81
Veteran	Previously served in both regular and reserve UK armed forces	0	0	1	0.07	623	0.15
Veteran	Has not previously served in any UK armed forces	491	98	1,402	99	400,639	96

(b) West Midlands

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
NS-SeC	Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations	96	2.2	268	5.0	409,484	11
NS-SeC	Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	265	6.1	379	7.0	704520	20
NS-SeC	Intermediate occupations	128	3.0	190	3.5	435,999	12
NS-SeC	Small employers and own account workers	670	15	734	14	353,408	9.9
NS-SeC	Lower supervisory and technical occupations	154	3.6	399	7.4	221,465	6.2
NS-SeC	Semi-routine occupations	392	9.1	467	8.7	459,364	13
NS-SeC	Routine occupations	769	18	1,604	30	491,392	14
NS-SeC	Never worked and long-term unemployed	1,569	36	708	13	295,622	8.3
NS-SeC	Full-time students	286	6.6	636	12	198,408	5.6
Occupation	Managers, directors and senior officials	139	9.2	153	4.3	244,348	13
Occupation	Professional occupations	71	4.7	321	9.0	342,918	18
Occupation	Associate professional and technical occupations	93	6.2	187	5.2	243,905	13
Occupation	Administrative and secretarial occupations	75	5.0	146	4.1	193,559	9.9
Occupation	Skilled trades occupations	288	19	463	13	232,919	12
Occupation	Caring, leisure and other service occupations	125	8.3	213	6.0	185,790	9.6

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Occupation	Sales and customer service occupations	106	7.1	134	3.7	150,122	7.7
Occupation	Process, plant and machine operatives	186	12	692	19	143,723	7.4
Occupation	Elementary occupations	420	28	1,270	35	208,125	11
Industry	Agriculture, energy and water	67	4.5	78	2.2	56,563	2.9
Industry	Manufacturing	154	10	543	15	201,384	10
Industry	Construction	170	11	336	9.4	186,652	9.6
Industry	Distribution, hotels and restaurants	389	26	1,081	30	392,217	20
Industry	Transport and communication	125	8.3	539	15	156,598	8.0
Industry	Financial, real estate, professional and administrative activities	273	18	441	12	272,840	14
Industry	Public administration, education and health	234	16	423	12	593,690	31
Industry	Other industry	90	6.0	142	4.0	85,469	4.4
Veteran	Previously served in the UK regular armed forces	42	0.97	31	0.58	120,364	3.4
Veteran	Previously served in UK reserve armed forces	15	0.35	24	0.45	30,174	0.85
Veteran	Previously served in both regular and reserve UK armed forces	4	0.09	3	0.06	7,042	0.20
Veteran	Has not previously served in any UK armed forces	4,269	99	5,326	99	3,412,082	96

(c) England and Wales

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
NS-SeC	Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations	1,190	2.5	6,021	7.2	4,788,520	13
NS-SeC	Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	3683	7.8	9437	11	7703083	21
NS-SeC	Intermediate occupations	1,702	3.6	3,708	4.5	4,555,512	12
NS-SeC	Small employers and own account workers	8,384	18	13,870	17	3,906,227	11
NS-SeC	Lower supervisory and technical occupations	1,892	4.0	7,505	9.0	2,118,389	5.7
NS-SeC	Semi-routine occupations	4,029	8.5	6,416	7.7	4,402,960	12

Category	Sub-category	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
NS-SeC	Routine occupations	7,882	17	20,179	24	4,419,825	12
NS-SeC	Never worked and long-term unemployed	15,459	33	8,526	10	2,794,721	7.6
NS-SeC	Full-time students	2,910	6.2	7,393	8.9	2,199,470	6.0
Occupation	Managers, directors and senior officials	1,880	11	4,913	8.5	2,753,277	13
Occupation	Professional occupations	1,034	5.9	5,967	10	3,920,324	19
Occupation	Associate professional and technical occupations	1,557	8.8	4,325	7.5	2,831,717	14
Occupation	Administrative and secretarial occupations	807	4.6	2,458	4.2	2,038,280	9.9
Occupation	Skilled trades occupations	3,265	19	9,427	16	2,305,471	11
Occupation	Caring, leisure and other service occupations	1,651	9.4	4,163	7.2	1,938,337	9.4
Occupation	Sales and customer service occupations	1,218	6.9	2,987	5.2	1,549,099	7.5
Occupation	Process, plant and machine operatives	1,982	11	7,212	12	1,329,793	6.5
Occupation	Elementary occupations	4,238	24	16,459	28	1,922,623	9.3
Industry	Agriculture, energy and water	619	3.5	752	1.3	562,494	2.7
Industry	Manufacturing	1,456	8.3	4,938	8.5	1,568,557	7.6
Industry	Construction	2,607	15	6,947	12	1,964,117	9.5
Industry	Distribution, hotels and restaurants	4,189	24	19,661	34	3,939,496	19
Industry	Transport and communication	1,204	6.8	6,358	11	1,778,886	8.6
Industry	Financial, real estate, professional and administrative activities	3,046	17	9,552	16	3,412,946	17
Industry	Public administration, education and health	3,117	18	7,106	12	6,378,854	31
Industry	Other industry	1,394	7.9	2,596	4.5	983,571	4.8
Veteran	Previously served in the UK regular armed forces	521	1.1	429	0.52	1,350,903	3.7
Veteran	Previously served in UK reserve armed forces	189	0.40	195	0.23	326,231	0.88
Veteran	Previously served in both regular and reserve UK armed forces	34	0.07	23	0.03	76,096	0.21
Veteran	Has not previously served in any UK armed forces	46,387	98	82,414	99	35,135,477	95

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 23: Unpaid care among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by sex and geography: 2021

Geography	Sex	Provision of unpaid care per week	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	Overall	No unpaid care	581	94	1,676	97	421,556	90
Birmingham	Overall	19 or less hours	7	1.1	16	0.93	21,136	4.5
Birmingham	Overall	20 to 49 hours	8	1.3	12	0.70	9,781	2.1
Birmingham	Overall	50 or more hours	23	3.7	21	1.2	16,482	3.5
Birmingham	Male	No unpaid care	292	95	925	98	210,210	92
Birmingham	Male	19 or less hours	5	1.6	5	0.53	8,962	3.9
Birmingham	Male	20 to 49 hours	4	1.3	4	0.42	3,860	1.7
Birmingham	Male	50 or more hours	6	2.0	10	1.1	6,521	2.8
Birmingham	Female	No unpaid care	289	93	750	96	211,346	88
Birmingham	Female	19 or less hours	2	0.6	11	1.4	12,174	5.1
Birmingham	Female	20 to 49 hours	4	1.3	7	0.90	5,921	2.5
Birmingham	Female	50 or more hours	17	5.4	13	1.7	9,961	4.2
West Midlands	Overall	No unpaid care	4,981	89	6,092	96	3,656,582	90
West Midlands	Overall	19 or less hours	142	2.5	62	1.0	203,468	5.0
West Midlands	Overall	20 to 49 hours	189	3.4	86	1.4	81,093	2.0
West Midlands	Overall	50 or more hours	308	5.5	80	1.3	131,804	3.2
West Midlands	Male	No unpaid care	2,575	91	3,420	97	1,826,943	91
West Midlands	Male	19 or less hours	67	2.4	26	0.74	84,763	4.2
West Midlands	Male	20 to 49 hours	81	2.9	44	1.3	32,528	1.6
West Midlands	Male	50 or more hours	104	3.7	25	0.71	54,640	2.7
West Midlands	Female	No unpaid care	2,406	86	2,672	95	1,829,639	88
West Midlands	Female	19 or less hours	75	2.7	36	1.3	118,705	5.7
West Midlands	Female	20 to 49 hours	108	3.9	44	1.6	48,565	2.3
West Midlands	Female	50 or more hours	204	7.3	55	2.0	77,164	3.7
England and Wales	Overall	No unpaid care	54,004	88	90,964	96	38,110,428	90

Geography	Sex	Provision of unpaid care per week	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
England and Wales	Overall	19 or less hours	1,940	3.2	1,149	1.2	2,040,166	4.8
England and Wales	Overall	20 to 49 hours	2,087	3.4	1,358	1.4	784,262	1.9
England and Wales	Overall	50 or more hours	3,209	5.2	1,279	1.3	1,263,912	3.0
England and Wales	Male	No unpaid care	27,594	91	50,933	97	19,017,608	92
England and Wales	Male	19 or less hours	891	2.9	597	1.1	844,183	4.1
England and Wales	Male	20 to 49 hours	817	2.7	641	1.2	316,315	1.5
England and Wales	Male	50 or more hours	1,107	3.6	495	0.94	514,431	2.5
England and Wales	Female	No unpaid care	26,410	86	40,031	95	19,092,820	89
England and Wales	Female	19 or less hours	1,049	3.4	552	1.3	1,195,983	5.6
England and Wales	Female	20 to 49 hours	1,270	4.1	717	1.7	467,947	2.2
England and Wales	Female	50 or more hours	2,102	6.8	783	1.9	749,481	3.5

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 24: Housing tenure among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British: England and Wales, 2021

Housing tenure	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Owns outright	11,920	18	4,660	4.7	13,716,505	31
Owns with a mortgage, loan or shared ownership	6,205	9.5	10,950	11	16,145,380	37
Private rented or lives rent free	18,750	29	74,685	75	6,980,885	16
Social rented	28,680	44	9,185	9	6,787,095	16

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 25: Numbers of Traveller caravans on authorised and unauthorised sites by geography: 2019-2022

Geography	Year	Month	Authorised sites (planning permission): Socially rented caravans	Authorised sites (planning permission): All private caravans	Unauthorised sites (no planning permission): Caravans on sites on Travellers' own land	Unauthorised sites (no planning permission): Caravans on sites on land not owned by Travellers
Birmingham	2022	July	5	0	0	10
Birmingham	2022	Jan	11	0	0	17
Birmingham	2021	July	25	0	0	24
Birmingham	2020	Jan	9	0	0	6
Birmingham	2019	July	5	0	0	12
Birmingham	2019	Jan	5	0	0	17
West Midlands	2022	July	771	1,749	126	23
West Midlands	2022	Jan	763	1,634	176	17
West Midlands	2021	July	765	1,567	112	34
West Midlands	2020	Jan	788	1,481	178	23
West Midlands	2019	July	839	1,131	119	38
West Midlands	2019	Jan	755	1,331	117	37
England	2022	July	6,631	15,400	2,853	769
England	2022	Jan	6,837	14,720	2,377	515
England	2021	July	6,643	14,801	2,316	707
England	2020	Jan	7,002	13,983	2,110	750
England	2019	July	6,881	13,602	2,078	1035
England	2019	Jan	6,856	13,361	2,052	789

Source: Department for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities (265)

Appendix Table 26: Self-reported general health status among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

Geography	General health	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	Very good health	358	52	1,155	63	206,299	42
Birmingham	Good health	181	26	520	28	167,572	34
Birmingham	Fair health	83	12	87	4.7	79,287	16
Birmingham	Bad health	46	6.7	56	3.1	28,687	5.8
Birmingham	Very bad health	19	2.8	15	0.82	9,366	1.9
West Midlands	Very good health	2,688	43	4,127	61	1,865,589	44
West Midlands	Good health	1,738	28	2,061	30	1,499,041	35
West Midlands	Fair health	907	15	379	5.6	639,497	15
West Midlands	Bad health	608	9.8	183	2.7	209,354	4.9
West Midlands	Very bad health	266	4.3	58	0.85	62,075	1.5
England and Wales	Very good health	30,370	45	60,866	60	20,404,757	46
England and Wales	Good health	18,436	27	30,813	31	15,136,348	34
England and Wales	Fair health	10,396	15	6,004	5.9	6,212,914	14
England and Wales	Bad health	6,006	8.9	2,439	2.4	2,012,285	4.5
England and Wales	Very bad health	2,560	3.8	859	0.85	588,734	1.3

Source: ONS (3)

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Appendix Table 27: Self-reported disability status among people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British by geography: 2021

Geography	Disability status	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	Disabled - day-to-day activities limited a lot	76	11	43	2.3	52,424	11
Birmingham	Disabled - day-to-day activities limited a little	47	6.9	51	2.8	63,165	13
Birmingham	Not disabled - long-term health condition	12	1.8	32	1.7	36,546	7.4
Birmingham	No long-term health conditions	549	80	1,707	93	339,076	69
West Midlands	Disabled - day-to-day activities limited a lot	993	16	196	2.9	381,359	8.9
West Midlands	Disabled - day-to-day activities limited a little	628	10	220	3.2	506,521	12
West Midlands	Not disabled - long-term health condition	202	3.3	107	1.6	325,185	7.6
West Midlands	No long-term health conditions	4,382	71	6,285	92	3,062,492	72
England and Wales	Disabled - day-to-day activities limited a lot	10,808	16	3,328	3.3	3,753,621	8.5
England and Wales	Disabled - day-to-day activities limited a little	7,422	11	3,522	3.5	5,058,265	11
England and Wales	Not disabled - long-term health condition	2,279	3.4	2,048	2.0	3,440,283	7.8
England and Wales	No long-term health conditions	47,259	70	92,083	91	32,102,869	72

Source: ONS (3)

Appendix Table 28: Positive experience of GP services among people of 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller' and 'White British' ethnicity: England, between 2011 to 2012 and 2020 to 2021

Survey year	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
2011 to 2012	311	82	722,527	90
2012 to 2013	231	77	667,162	88
2013 to 2014	245	81	611,549	87
2014 to 2015	187	72	572,803	86
2015 to 2016	209	72	552,267	87
2016 to 2017	223	76	527,962	86
2017 to 2018	216	73	480,826	86
2018 to 2019	233	73	480,152	85
2019 to 2020	237	76	435,684	84
2020 to 2021	246	82	516,994	85

Source: NHS Digital (297)

Appendix Table 29: Proportion of people identifying as 'White Gypsy or Irish Traveller', 'White Roma' or White British aged 65 or older by geography: 2021

Geography	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (n)	White Gypsy or Irish Traveller (%)	White Roma (n)	White Roma (%)	White British (n)	White British (%)
Birmingham	37	5.4	42	2.3	105,565	21
West Midlands	453	7.3	154	2.3	1,000,450	23
England and Wales	4,971	7.3	2,603	3.1	9,970,219	22

Source: ONS (3)

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